

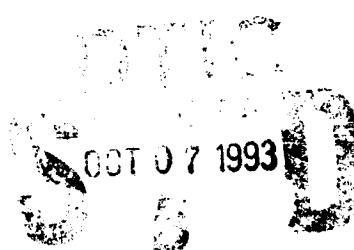


**NORWAY/UNITED STATES DESIGN PROTECTIVE
AIRCRAFT SHELTER (PAS) QUANTITY-DISTANCE
PROGRAM 1/3-SCALE TEST SERIES**

**Volume IV of V
Appendix C: PAS-2**

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The University of New Mexico
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August 1993

Final Report

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**PHILLIPS LABORATORY
Advanced Weapons and Survivability Directorate
AIR FORCE MATERIEL COMMAND
KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, NM 87117-5776**

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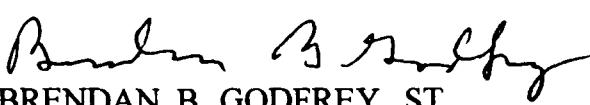
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FOR THE COMMANDER


AARON PEREA

Project Officer


BRENDAN B. GODFREY, ST
Director, Advanced Weapons
and Survivability Directorate

PREFACE

This report was prepared by the New Mexico Engineering Research Institute (NMERI), The University of New Mexico, under Subtask 2.33 of Contract F29601-87-C-0001, with the Phillips Laboratory, Kirtland Air Force Base, New Mexico. The Norwegian/US Aircraft Shelter Quantity-Distance Program under which this test program was conducted was cosponsored by the United States and the Kingdom of Norway. The 1/3-scale aircraft shelter models were designed, constructed, instrumented, and tested by NMERI.

The Phillips Laboratory Program Manager and Subtask Officer for this subtask was Capt Mike Ulshafer of PL/WSB. The Phillips Laboratory Technical Coordinator was Aaron Perea. Arfin Jenssen was the Norwegian Technical Advisor/Coordinator. Dr. Edward H. Bultmann, Jr., of NMERI was the Principal Investigator for the subtask. Bruce Schneider of NMERI was the Alternate Principal Investigator for this subtask. Jon A. Kirst was the Instrumentation Engineer, Curtis Burnett was the Lead Construction (Field) Technician for this subtask. Jesse Martinez was the Lead Instrumentation Technician.

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13. ABSTRACT. (Maximum 200 words) The objective of the Combined Norwegian/U.S. Aircraft Shelter Quantity-Distance Program was to establish an experimental database that could be used to develop explosives safety criteria for a Norwegian-designed aircraft shelter. These shelters have been constructed at various bases in Europe and are used by U.S. and Norwegian air forces. The current criteria for explosives storage in aircraft shelters are based largely on U.S. aircraft shelter designs, which differ significantly in structural details from the Norwegian version. The program included four tests of 1/3-scale models of the Norwegian shelter. Charges varying from 3.7 to 100 kg of C-4 explosive were detonated inside the model shelters. Airblast pressures were measured in the interior and exterior areas surrounding the models. High-speed photography and accelerometers were used to determine structural debris trajectories and velocities. The final distribution of structural debris in the areas surrounding the models was also recorded. Volume I of this report presents a detailed discussion of the results of each test with selected experimental data. Volumes II through V provide a complete set of the experimental data gathered in each of the test events. These data will be provided to those U.S., Norwegian, and NATO agencies responsible for establishing explosives storage safety criteria for the Norwegian aircraft shelter.				
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1.0 PAS-2 ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION, DATA PLOTS

The PAS-2 measurements are listed in Table C-1. The locations of the various on-structure measurements are shown in Figures C-1 through C-8. PAS-2 data plots are presented in sequential order by measurement number. The measurement number is centered below the plot; that is, PAS-2 *** 0101 *** refers to measurement number (MN) 0101. A measurement may have several plots of different vertical scales or time domains; for example, MN 0101 has both 50 and 100 ms plots.

Table C-1. List of measurements, PAS-2.

MEASUREMENT LIST										KIRST		DATE 22 MAY 92		PAGE 1 OF 8 PAGES	
PAS-2										IE		TRANSDUCER		TRANSDUCER	
TEST ITEM	LOCATION			SENS	PRES	CONF	TRANSDUCER	TYPE		SERIAL NUMBER	ITEM	AUTH	DATE		
MEAS NO.	GEN	X	Y	Z	AXIS	%	MODEL	RANGE		(Filter)		(1743-5-46) 6-75			
0101-2	SF	12807	0	367	Z	MPa	KULITE	0.896	50	XT-190	2.068 MPa	PRESSURE			
0102-2	SF	12807	3700	367	Z	MPa	KULITE	2.827	91	HKS-11-375	3.447 MPa	PRESSURE	1400-2-16		
0201-2	BW	13010	100	2500	X	MPa	KULITE	1.241	100	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	C6-19		
0202-2	BW	13010	1700	1475	X	MPa	KULITE	0.689	85	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-40) Y6-6		
0203-2	BW	13010	3700	930	X	MPa	KULITE	2.137	61	HKS-11-375	6.895 MPa	PRESSURE	117-7-23		
0301-2	SF	3976	0	367	Z	MPa	KULITE	0.931	90	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-94) Z6-94		
0302-2	SF	3976	1850	367	Z	MPa	KULITE	0.689	95	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-151) E7-1		
0303-2	SF	3976	3700	367	Z	MPa	KULITE	1.034	67	XT-190	2.068 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-72) D7-54		
0304-2	SC	3976	0	2717	Z	MPa	KULITE	0.724	79	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-184) G7-37		
0305-2	SC	3976	1749	2424	R1	MPa	KULITE	1.172	89	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	(1893-3-31) O7-30		
0306-2	SC	3976	3346	1548	R2	MPa	KULITE	0.965	75	XT-190	2.068 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-116) D7-53		
0307-2	SC	3976	3763	1029	R3	MPa	KULITE	0.896	88	XT-190	1.379 MPa	PRESSURE	(1743-5-222) P7-73		

NOTES: * = Distance in millimeters

SF = Shelter Floor

SC = Shelter Ceiling
BW = Backwall

Table C-1. Continued.

MEASUREMENT LIST										DATE 22 MAY 92		PAGE 2 OF 8 PAGES			
TEST ELEMENT		KIRST													
PAS-2		IF				TRANSDUCER				ITEM AUTH CHANGES					
MEAS NO.	SEN	LOCATION	SENS AXIS	PRES MAX	CONF LEVEL	TRANSDUCER MODEL	RANGE	TYPE	SERIAL NUMBER	ITEM	AUTH	CHANGES	DATE		
0402-2	FD	498	100	1475	X	KULITE 0.586 %	XT-190	(Nylon Mount) PRESSURE 1.379 MPa	(1893-3-108)	X8-86					
0405-2	FW	498	3700	930	X	KULITE 2.137 %	47	(Nylon Mount) PRESSURE HKS-11-375 6.895 MPa	(1893-3-108)	117-7-7					
0501-2	SF	645	3700	367	Z	KULITE 2.827 %	100	(Filter) PRESSURE HKS-11-375 3.447 MPa	(1893-3-108)	2014-3-2					
0502-2	SC	645	0	2717	Z	KULITE 1.207 %	100	(Filter) PRESSURE XT-190 1.379 MPa	(1893-3-108)	543-5-39	M5-84				
0503-2	SC	645	1749	2424	R1	KULITE 1.103 %	100	(Filter) PRESSURE XT-190 1.379 MPa	(1893-3-108)	2200-2-83	G10-98				
0504-2	SC	645	3346	1548	R2	KULITE 1.034 %	90	(Filter) PRESSURE XT-190 2.068 MPa	(1893-3-108)	1743-5-85	D7-47				
0601-2	SF	6818	1850	367	Z	KULITE 2.413 %	95	(Filter) PRESSURE HKS-11-375 3.447 MPa	(1893-3-108)	2013-2-18					
0602-2	SF	6818	3700	367	Z	KULITE 0.827 %	69	(Filter) PRESSURE XT-190 1.379 MPa	(1893-3-108)	1743-5-112	D7-39				
0603-2	SF	6818	-3700	367	Z	KULITE 0.827 %	69	(Filter) PRESSURE XT-190 1.379 MPa	(1893-3-108)	1743-5-242	P7-76				
0604-2	SC	6818	0	2717	Z	KULITE 3.792 %	34	(Filter) PRESSURE HKS-11-375 13.79 MPa	(1893-3-108)	118-7-26					
0605-2	SC	6818	1749	2424	R1	KULITE 3.999 %	93	(Filter) PRESSURE HKS-11-375 6.895 MPa	(1893-3-108)	117-7-19					
0606-2	SC	6818	3346	1548	R2	KULITE 2.068 %	80	(Filter) PRESSURE HKS-11-375 3.447 MPa	(1893-3-108)	2013-2-15					

NOTES: * = Distance in millimeters

FD = Front Door

FW = Front Wall

SF = Shelter Floor

SC = Shelter Ceiling

Table C-1. Continued.

MEASUREMENT LIST										DATE 22 MAY 92		PAGE 3 OF 8 PAGES		
TEST EVENT		PAS-2		KIRST										
MEAS NO.	GEN	LOCATION		SENS MAX	PRED LEVEL	TRANSDUCER		TRANSDUCER TYPE	TRANSDUCER SERIAL NUMBER	ITEM	MUTH	DATE	CHANGES	
		X#	Y#			MODEL	RANGE							
0607-2	SC	6818	3763	1029	R3	1.931	82	KULITE (Filter)				2013-2-13		
0701-2	FF	-5000	0	350	Z	48.264	70	KULITE						
0702-2	FF	-9000	0	350	Z	17.237	63	KULITE						
0703-2	FF	-14000	0	350	Z	8.274	50	KULITE						
0704-2	FF	-24000	0	350	Z	1.724	50	ENDEVCO						
0705-2	FF	-3433	8000	350	Z	20.684	60	KULITE						
0706-2	FF	-6233	10800	350	Z	6.895	50	ENDEVCO						
0707-2	FF	-16433	21000	350	Z	1.724	50	KULITE						
0708-2	FF	6818	8000	350	Z	6.895	67	KULITE						
0709-2	FF	6818	12000	350	Z	5.171	60	KULITE						
0710-2	FF	6818	16000	350	Z	3.447	50	KULITE						
0711-2	FF	6818	24000	350	Z	1.724	50	ENDEVCO						

NOTES: * = Distance in millimeters

FF = Free Field

SC = Shelter Ceiling

Table C-1. Continued.

MEASUREMENT LIST										KIRST				DATE 22 MAY 92		PAGE 4 OF 8 PAGES	
TEST EVENT PAS-2										IT				TRANSDUCER			
MEAS NO.	GEN	X#	Y#	Z#	LOCATION	SENS	PRED MAX	CONF LEVEL	TRANSDUCER MODEL	RANGE	ITEM	ITEM	ITEM	ITEM	ITEM	ITEM	ITEM
0712-2	FF	17041	8000	350	Z	kPa	5.171	60%	KULITE XT-190	34.74 kPa	PRESSURE	(4263-5-140) Y18-26 (RF91)	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0713-2	FF	19841	10800	350	Z	kPa	3.447	50%	KULITE XT-190	34.74 kPa	PRESSURE	(4363-5-151) X18-26 (RF91)	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0714-2	FF	21000	21000	350	Z	kPa	0.689	33%	ENDEVCO 8510B	13.79 kPa	PRESSURE	C93M	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0715-2	FF	19000	0	350	Z	kPa	6.895	50%	ENDEVCO 8510B	34.74 kPa	PRESSURE	RF77	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0716-2	FF	23000	0	350	Z	kPa	3.447	63%	KULITE XT-190	13.79 kPa	PRESSURE	(4363-5-184) X18-31 (RF91)	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0717-2	FF	37000	0	350	Z	kPa	1.379	67%	ENDEVCO 8510B	13.79 kPa	PRESSURE	WC95	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0718-2	FF	6818	-8000	350	Z	kPa	6.895	67%	KULITE XT-190	34.74 kPa	PRESSURE	(4363-5-137) K18-21 (RF91)	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
0719-2	FF	6818	-24000	350	Z	kPa	1.724	50%	ENDEVCO 8510B	13.79 kPa	PRESSURE	RF86	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
1301-2	SR	3976	0	2987	Z	g	1000	50%	ENDEVCO 2264A	2000 g	ACCELEROMETER	CA90A	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
1302-2	SR	3976	0	2987	Y	g	250	100%	ENDEVCO 2260A	250 g	ACCELEROMETER	AR93F	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
1303-2	SR	3976	1837	2680	R1	g	500	50%	ENDEVCO 2264A	2000 g	ACCELEROMETER	BW72A	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	
1304-2	SR	3976	1837	2680	T1	g	150	60%	ENDEVCO 2260A	250 g	ACCELEROMETER	AR80F	ITEM	J.K.	ITEM	J.K.	

NOTES: * = Distance in millimeters

FF = Free Field

SR = Structure Roof

Table C-1. Concluded.

MEASUREMENT LIST										TEST 2				TEST 1				TEST KIRST				
TEST EVENT		LOCATION				SENS		PRED	CONF	TRANSDUCER		TRANSDUCER		TRANSDUCER		TRANSDUCER		ITEM		ITEM		CHANGES
MEAS NO.	GEN	X*	Y*	Z*	AXIS	MAX	LEVEL	MODEL	RANGE	TYPE	SERIAL NUMBER	ITEM	AUTH	DATE	ITEM	AUTH	DATE	ITEM	AUTH	DATE	ITEM	AUTH
1305-2	SR	3976	3514	1759	R2	g	%	ENDEVCO	2000 g	ACCELEROMETER	CA65A											
1306-2	SR	3976	3514	1759	T2	g	%	ENDEVCO	2260A	250 g	ACCELEROMETER	AQ95F										
1601-2	SR	6818	0	2987	Z	g	%	ENDEVCO	3500 70	2264A	5000 g	ACCELEROMETER	BY90B									
1602-2	SR	6818	0	2987	Y	g	%	ENDEVCO	500 50	2262C	1000 g	ACCELEROMETER	KT55									
1603-2	SR	6818	1837	2680	R1	g	%	ENDEVCO	1500 50	2264A	5000 g	ACCELEROMETER	CA20B									
1604-2	SR	6818	1837	2680	T1	g	%	ENDEVCO	300 50	2262C	1000 g	ACCELEROMETER	KA117									
1605-2	SR	6818	3514	1759	R2	g	%	ENDEVCO	1000 50	2264A	5000 g	ACCELEROMETER	BT06A									
1606-2	SR	6818	3514	1759	T2	g	%	ENDEVCO	250 50	2262C	1000 g	ACCELEROMETER	KA38									
3401-2	FD	415	0	1475	Z	msn	%	AILTECH	5000 25	SG159-11-10-65	+/-20000 msn	STRAIN	GAGE	N/A								
3402-2	FD	415	0	1475	Z	msn	%	AILTECH	5000 25	SG159-11-10-65	+/-20000 msn	STRAIN	GAGE	N/A								
3403-2	FD	498	0	1475	Z	msn	%	AILTECH	5000 25	SG159-11-10-65	+/-20000 msn	STRAIN	GAGE	N/A								
3404-2	FD	498	0	1475	Z	msn	%	AILTECH	5000 25	SG159-11-10-65	+/-20000 msn	STRAIN	GAGE	N/A								

NOTES: * = Distance in millimeters msn = microstrains
 SR = Shelter Roof
 FD = Front Door

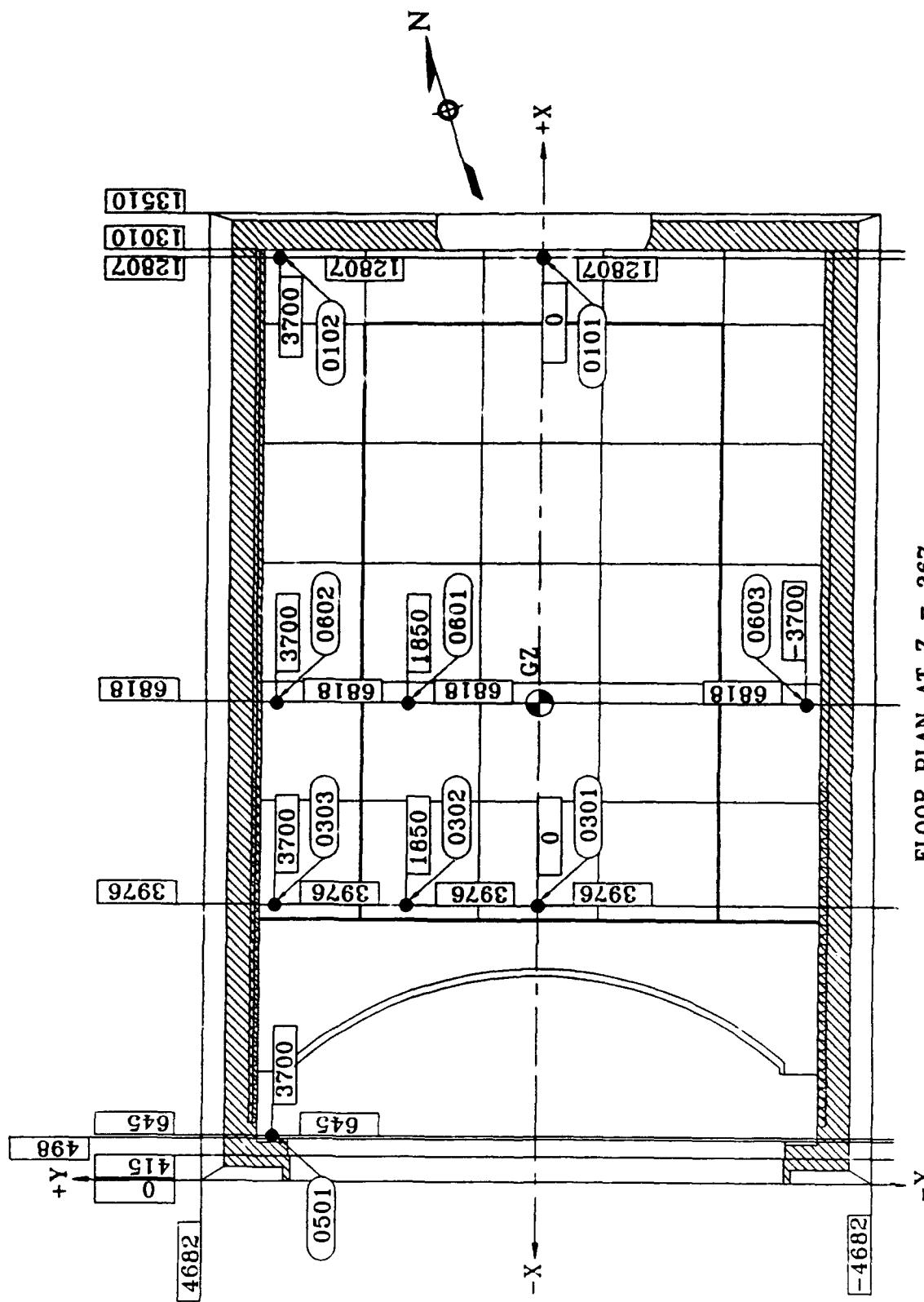


Figure C-1. Instrumentation in floor of structure, PAS-2.

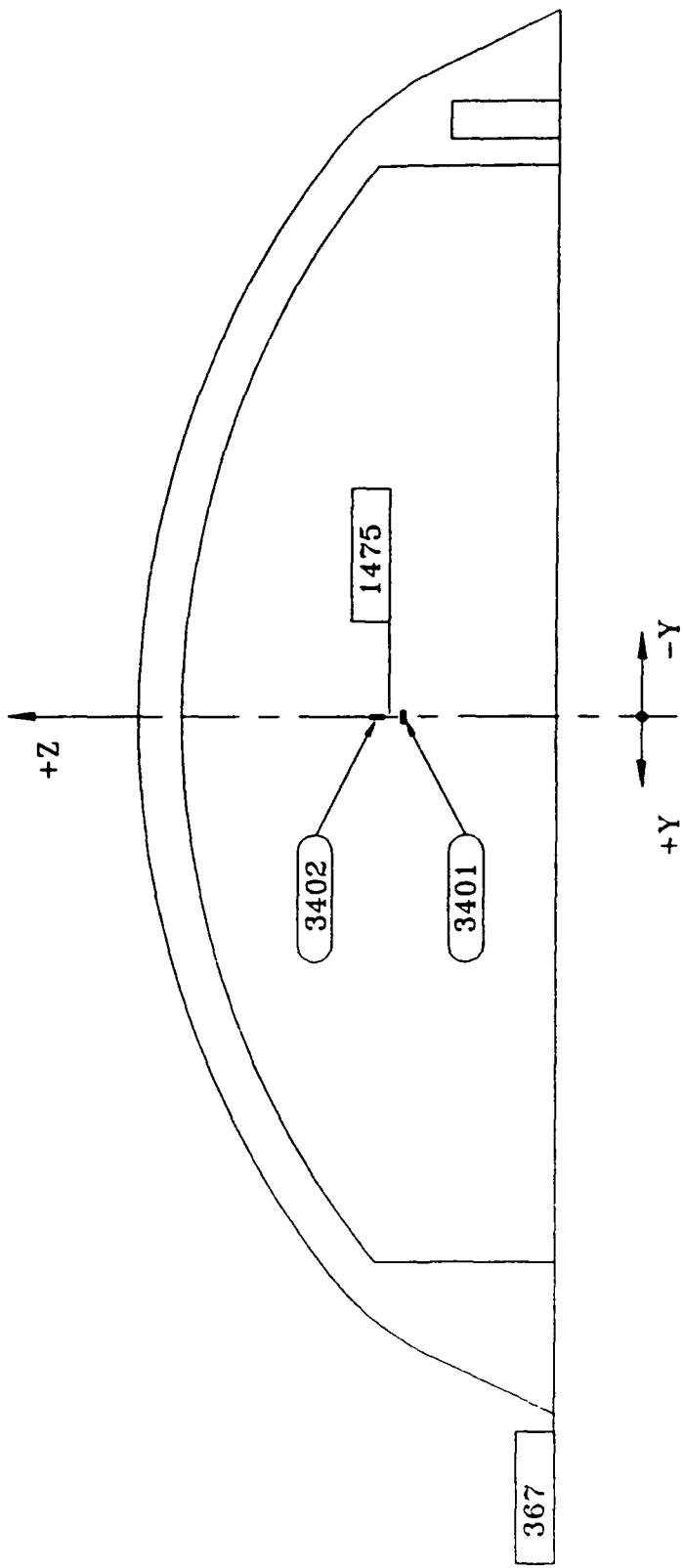


Figure C-2. Instrumentation on outside of front door at $X = 415$, PAS-2.

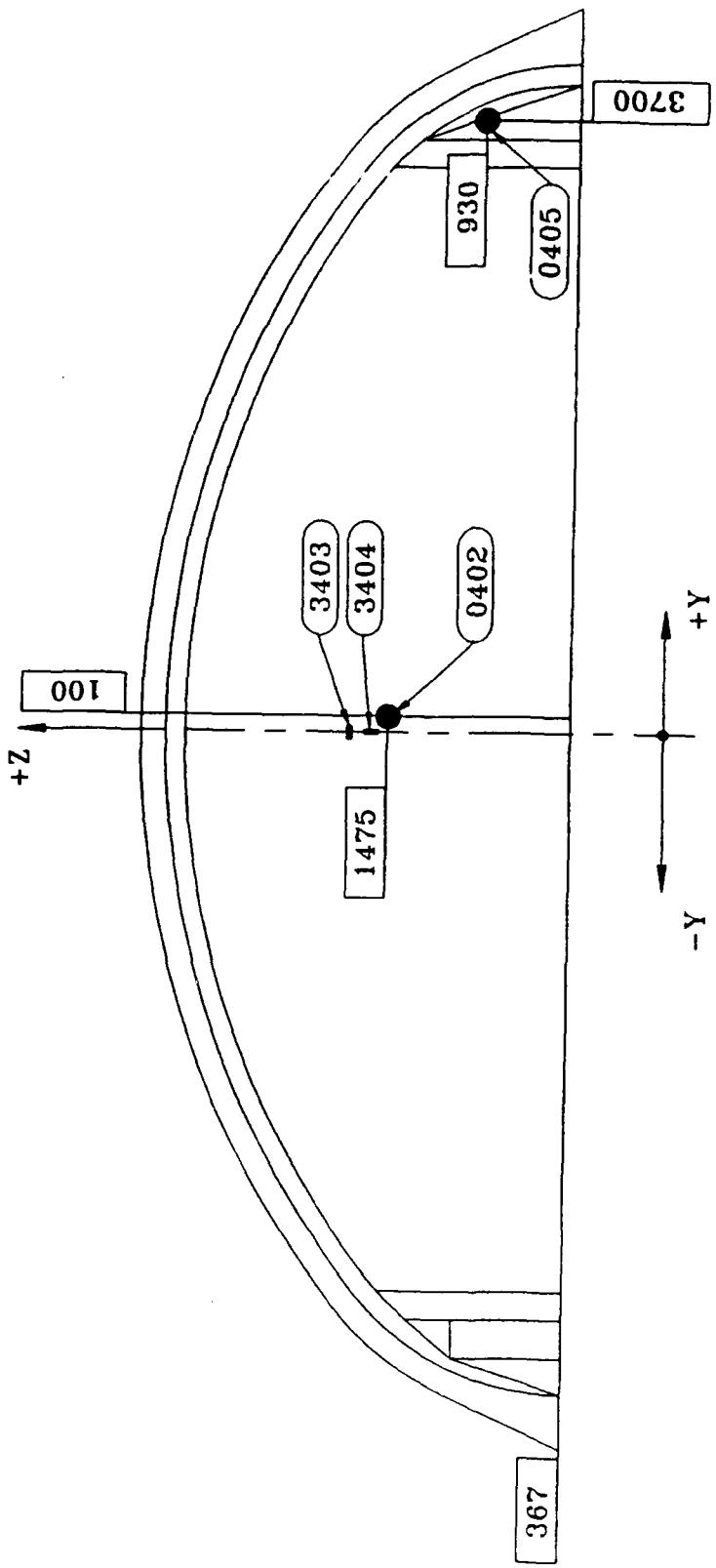


Figure C-3. Instrumentation on inside surface of front door at $X = 498$, PAS-2.

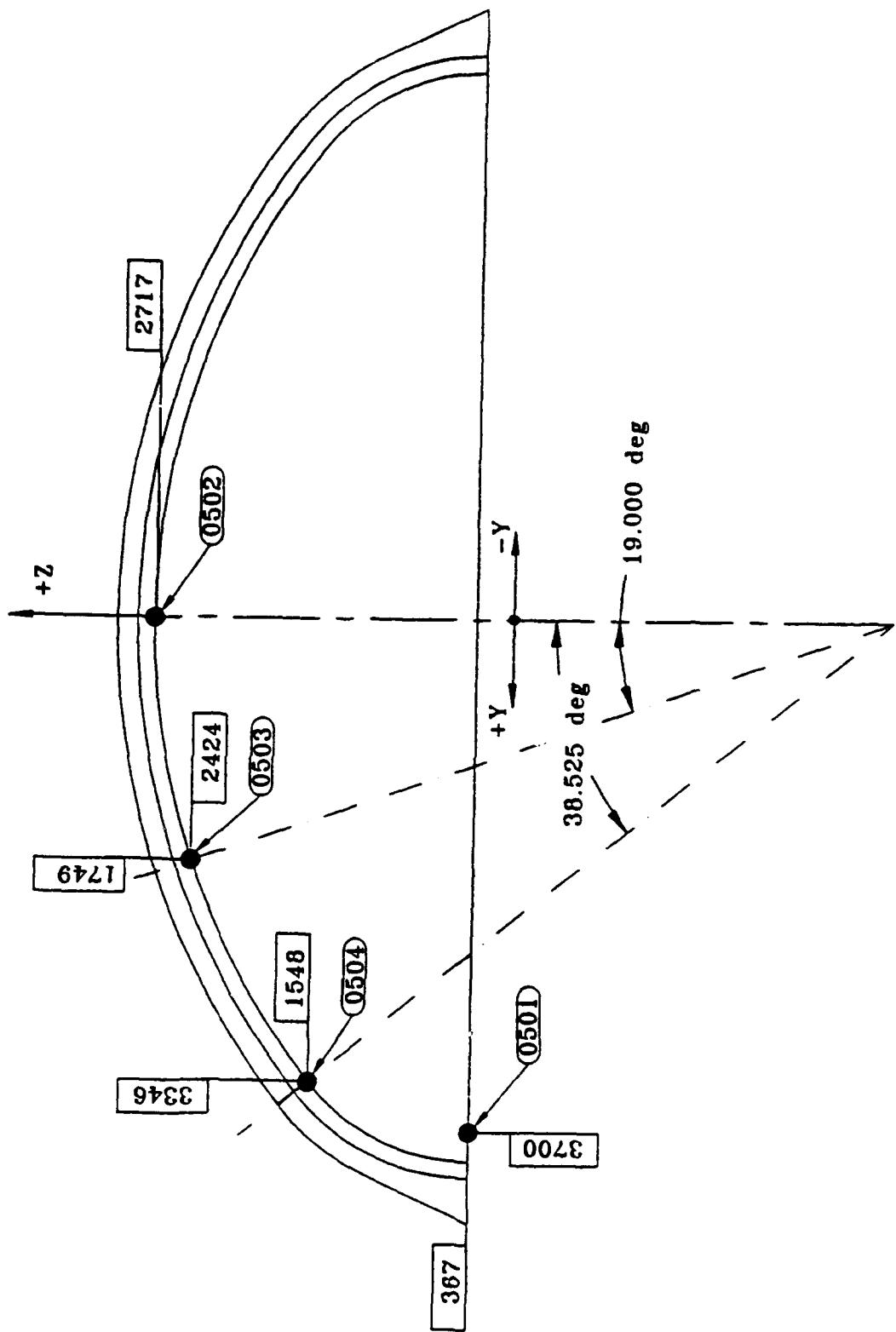


Figure C-4. Instrumentation on arch at $X = 645$, PAS-2.

Figure C-5. Instrumentation on arch at X = 3976, PAS-2.

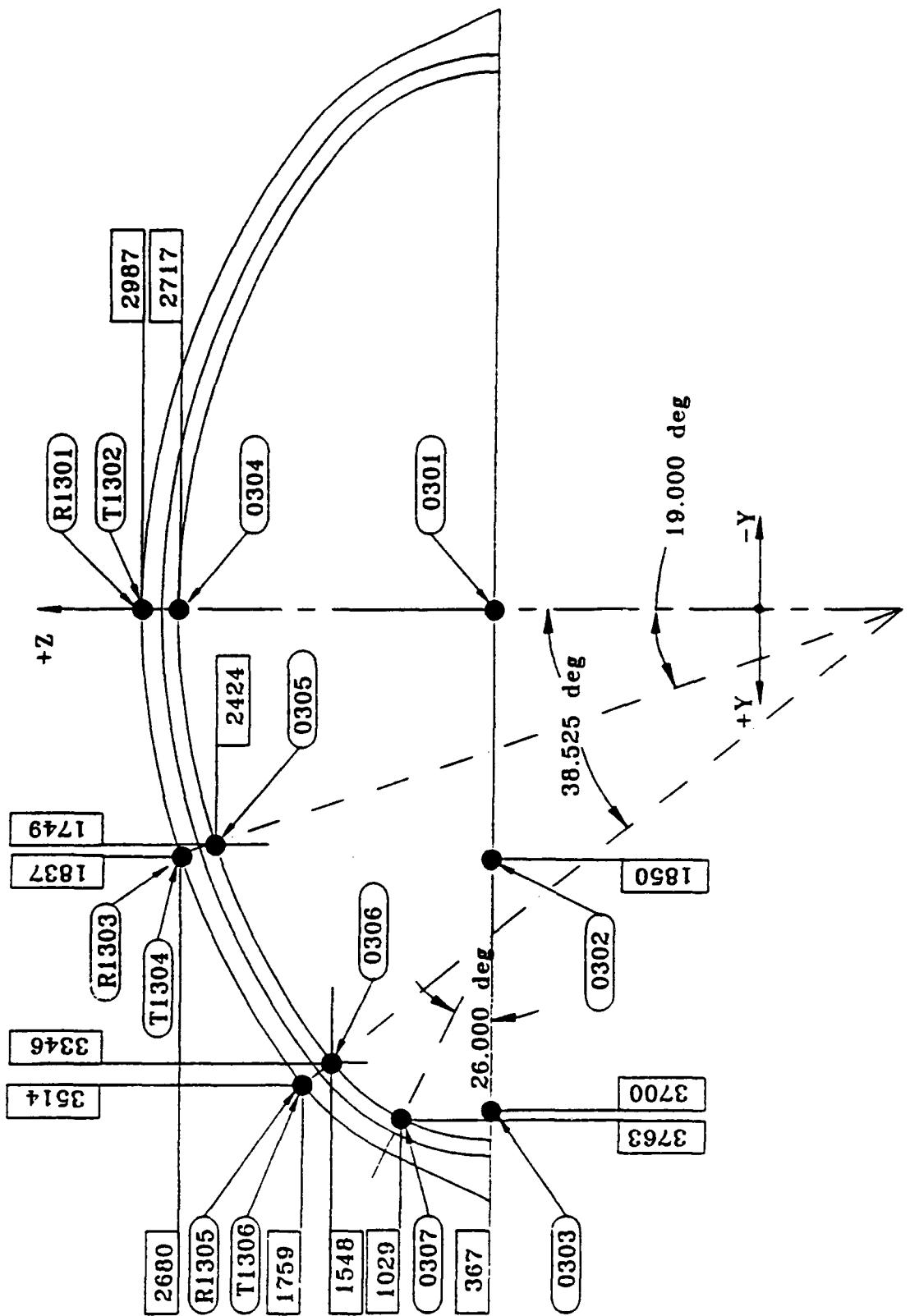
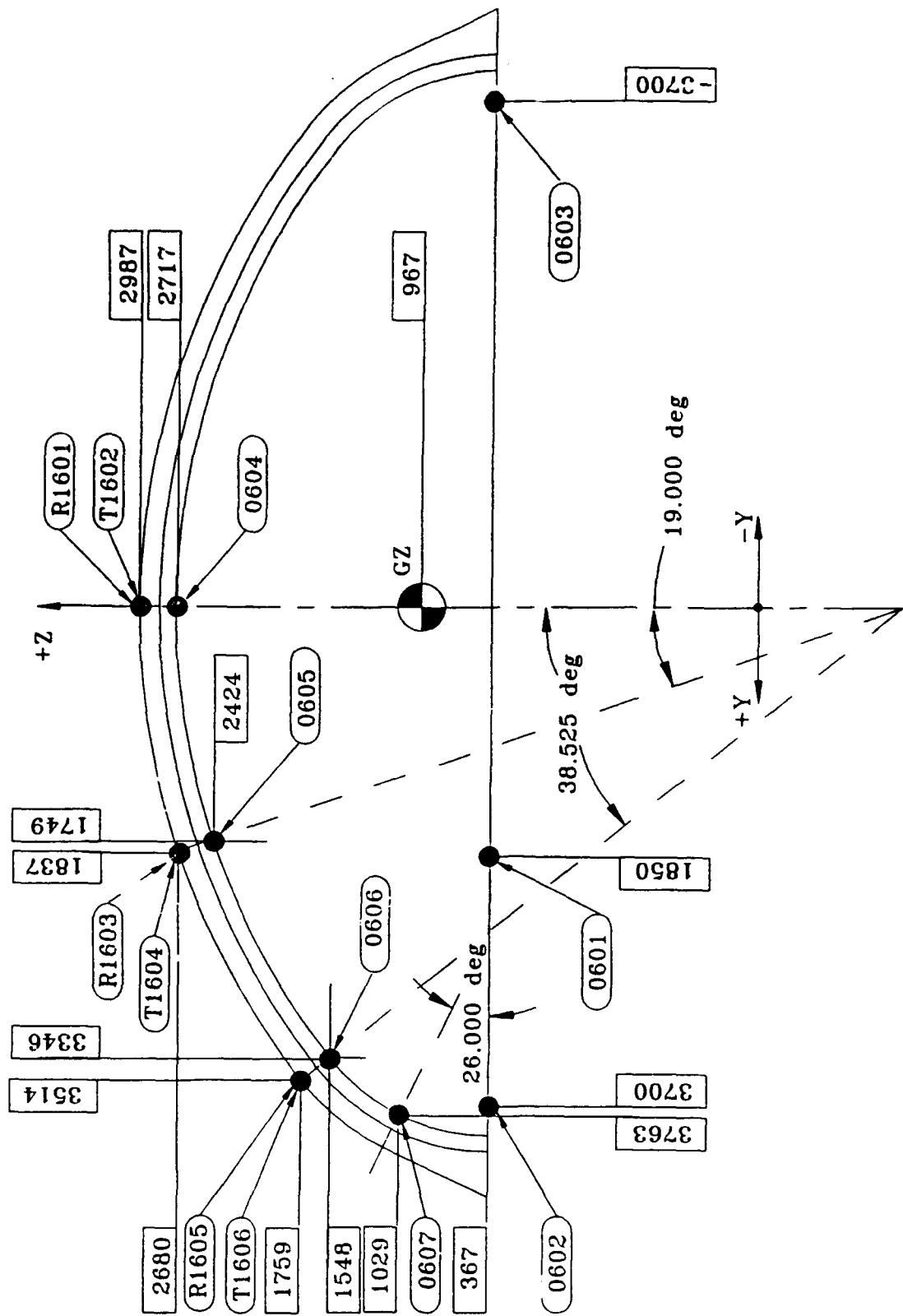


Figure C-6. Instrumentation on arch at X = 6818, PAS-2.



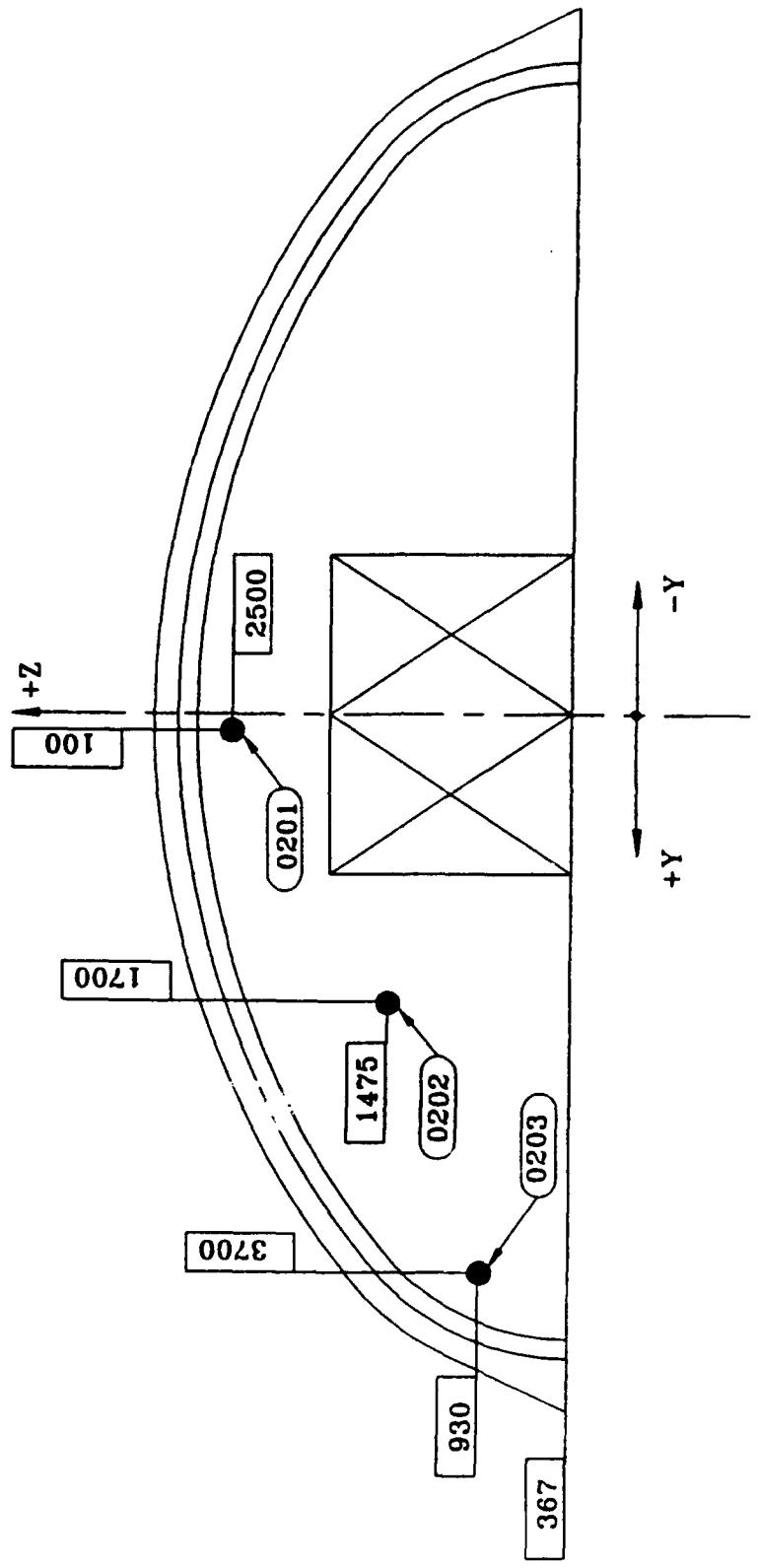


Figure C-7. Instrumentation on inner surface of backwall at $X = 13010$, PAS-2.

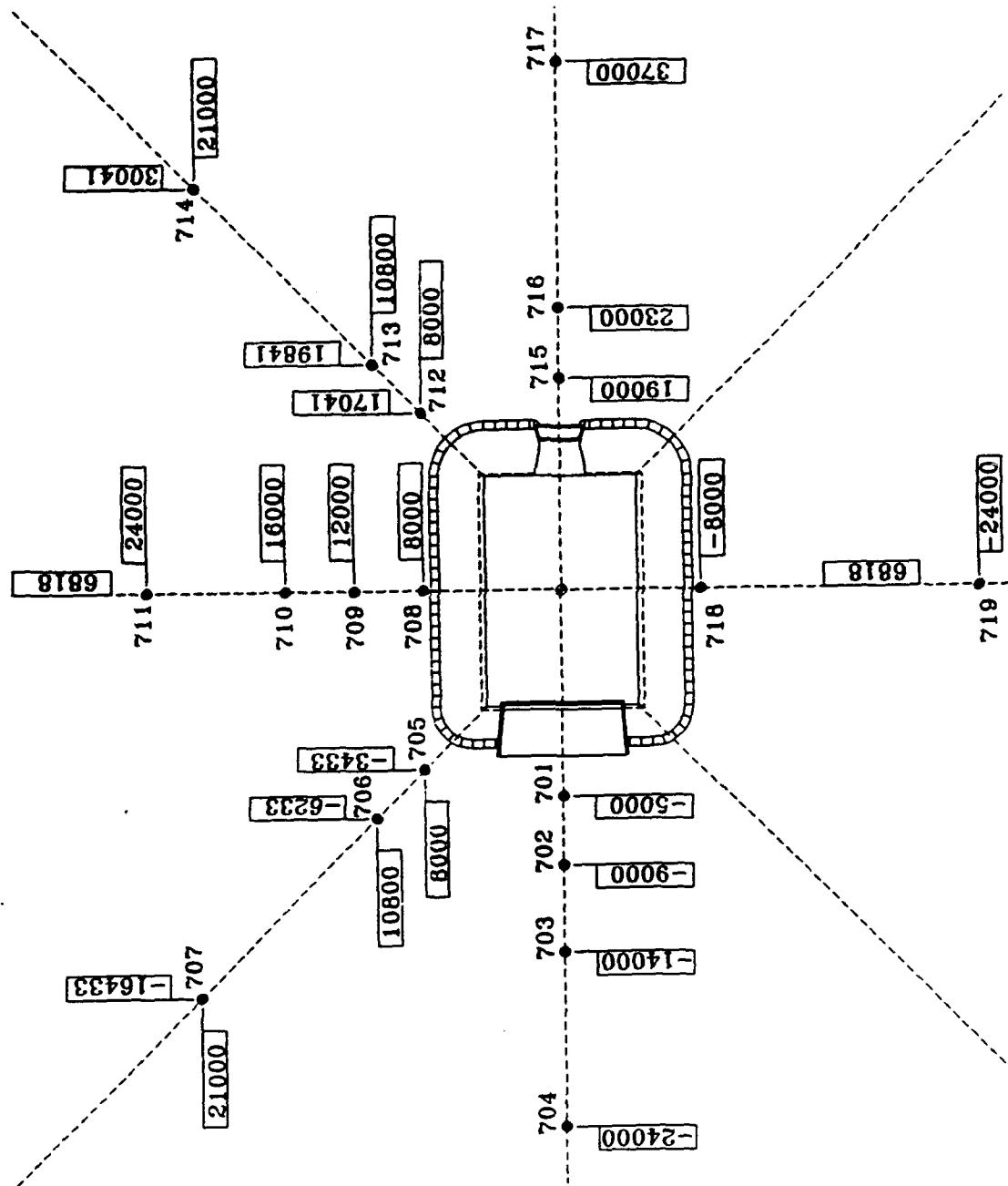


Figure C-8. Free-field airblast gage locations, PAS-2.

